**Louisiana Purchase**

C. Sacajawea, an American Indian woman, served as their guide and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Thomas Jefferson, as president in 1803, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the huge Louisiana territory from France, which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the size of the United States overnight.

B. He authorized the Lewis and Clark expedition to explore the new territories that lay west of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.



**War of 1812**

**Causes**

British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with American shipping and western expansionism fueled the call for a declaration of war.

America needed to fight the British again as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sought parts of Canada, an end to British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of sailors, and an end to British agitation of Indians in the West.

**War Hawks** – Young and militant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Democratic-Republican party.

- wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policies against the British.

I**mpressment** – British Navy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ American citizens at sea and forced them to serve the British Navy.

Federalists opposed Madison’s war resolution and talked of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and proposed constitutional amendments that were not acted upon.

**Important Events**

**Battle of New Orleans** – Andrew Jackson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the city with a small army against the British.

 - Battle actually took place after the peace treaty was signed.

 - Jackson gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a War Hero.

**Fort McHenry and Francis Scott Key**

 - The fort withstood a \_\_\_\_ hour naval bombardment.

 - Key observed the battle aboard a British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ship.

 - the events \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the writing of “The Star Spangled Banner.”

**The Outcomes**

Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended the hostilities.

American victory established the nation’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Western Hemisphere.

- This would help shape American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policy.

- US gained the Oregon Territory which would spur \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the Western Territories.

**The Monroe Doctrine**

The Americas should not be considered for future colonization by European Powers.

Nations in the Western Hemisphere were inherently different from those of Europe (republics rather than monarchies).

The U.S. would regard any European attempt to “meddle” in the Western Hemisphere as a threat to peace and safety.

The U.S. would not interfere in European affairs!